|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| VARIABLES |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| GDP per capita | -0.644\* | -0.651\* | -0.792\*\* | -0.787\*\* |
|  | (0.358) | (0.358) | (0.374) | (0.378) |
| Multimodal Accessibility per capita | 0.241 | 0.247 | 0.217 | 0.200 |
|  | (0.183) | (0.183) | (0.183) | (0.188) |
| Employment (level) | 0.019 | 0.023 | 0.033\*\* | 0.033\*\* |
|  | (0.015) | (0.015) | (0.014) | (0.014) |
| Education | 5.869\*\* | 5.525\*\* | 5.864\*\* | 5.477\* |
|  | (2.473) | (2.453) | (2.660) | (2.806) |
| Population Density | -0.013 | -0.020 | -0.014 | -0.016 |
|  | (0.014) | (0.013) | (0.015) | (0.016) |
| Manufacturing (Share active population) | -7.219 | 27.349 | 169.437 | 155.945 |
|  | (240.606) | (245.078) | (252.833) | (257.465) |
| Innovation | -0.067 | -0.062 | 0.015 | 0.018 |
|  | (0.071) | (0.072) | (0.079) | (0.081) |
| Number of tourist arrivals per capita |  |  | 0.001\*\* | 0.001\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.001) | (0.001) |
| Cultural Heritage (Monuments) |  | 2.932\*\* | 1.696 | -2.001 |
|  |  | (1.258) | (1.356) | (2.520) |
| 2.\_Parochial Localism |  |  | -0.001 | -0.001 |
|  |  |  | (0.001) | (0.002) |
| 3.\_Place-less Cosmopolitanism |  |  | -0.001 | -0.001 |
|  |  |  | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| 4.\_Inclusive Cosmopolitanism |  |  | 0.001 | -0.001 |
|  |  |  | (0.002) | (0.002) |
| 2.\_Parochial Localism\*Cultural Heritage |  |  |  | 6.441 |
|  |  |  |  | (5.522) |
| 3.\_Place-less Cosmopolitanism\*Cultural Heritage |  |  |  | 4.196\* |
|  |  |  |  | (2.857) |
| 4.\_Inclusive Cosmopolitanism\*Cultural Heritage |  |  |  | 12.809\* |
|  |  |  |  | (6.562) |
| Regional Fixed Effects (NUTS1) | YES | YES | YES | YES |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Time Fixed Effects | YES | YES | YES | YES |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.023\*\*\* | 0.024\*\*\* | 0.022\*\*\* | 0.024\*\*\* |
|  | (0.007) | (0.007) | (0.007) | (0.007) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Observations | 786 | 786 | 746 | 746 |
| Number of nuts2\_code | 262 | 262 | 249 | 249 |
| *Table A2. Empirical Results*  *Robust standard errors in parentheses* |
| *\*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.15* |
| *The dependent variable is the GDP per capita at constant prices growth rate in three distinct time spans: 2014-2016; 2015-2017; 2016-2018*  *Cultural heritage is here measured as the regional number of monuments per square kilometers standardized by country. The source of the number of monuments is the ESPON project 1.3.3: “The role and spatial effects of cultural heritage and identity (2004-2006)”.* | | | | |